

How long do bracken control treatments maintain effectiveness for conservation?

Rob Marrs, I. Akpinar, J.G. Alday^{bc}, E. Cox^d, M.G. Le Duc, R.J. Pakeman^e

^aSchool of Environmental Sciences, University of Liverpool, Liverpool L69 3GP, UK,

^bJoint Research Unit CTFC – AGROTECNIO - CERCA, Lleida, Spain,

^cDepartment of Crop and Forest Sciences, University of Lleida, Spain,

^dNorthumberland National Park, Eastburn, Hexham, Northumberland NE46 1BS,

^eThe James Hutton Institute, Aberdeen AB15 8QH Scotland.

